

Medios de evaluación y Atenuación de los Riesgos costeros Locales debidos a Impactos de los Temporales //

Moyens d'évaluation et d'Atténuation des Risques côtiers Locaux dus aux Impacts des Tempêtes

# Monitoring tools development and process analysis to characterize the storm impact on the coast

- I. Progress in video monitoring
- II. Testing new technologies

## Video monitoring network used in MARLiT



- **Station Anglet** (3 cameras)
  - Beach morphology
  - Coastal defense-groins
- **Station Biarritz** (4 cameras)
  - Beach morphology
  - Coastal flooding-6 timestacks
- **Station Artha** (1 camera)
  - Overtopping
  - Blocs movement
- **Station Socoa** (2 cameras)
  - Wave transformation
  - Wave loading on rocky cliff



## Video monitoring network used in MARLiT

- **Station Zarautz** (3 cameras)
  - Beach morphology
  - **Coastal flooding**
- **Station Bermeo** (4 cameras)
  - Wave overtopping
  - Harbour agitation

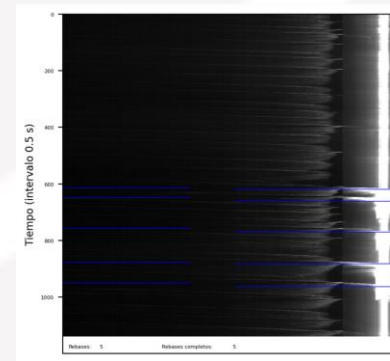


### + New stations

- **Station Zurriola** (2 camera)
  - Wave overtopping
  - Coastal flooding
  - Beach morphology
- **Station Igeldo** (2 camera)
  - Wave overtopping
  - Coastal flooding
  - Beach morphology
- **Station Mutriku** (4 cameras)
  - Wave overtopping
  - Harbour agitation



Wave overtopping automatic detection in Zarautz and Bermeo: Wave overtopping operational automatic analysis algorithm has been **transferred to Euskalmet**

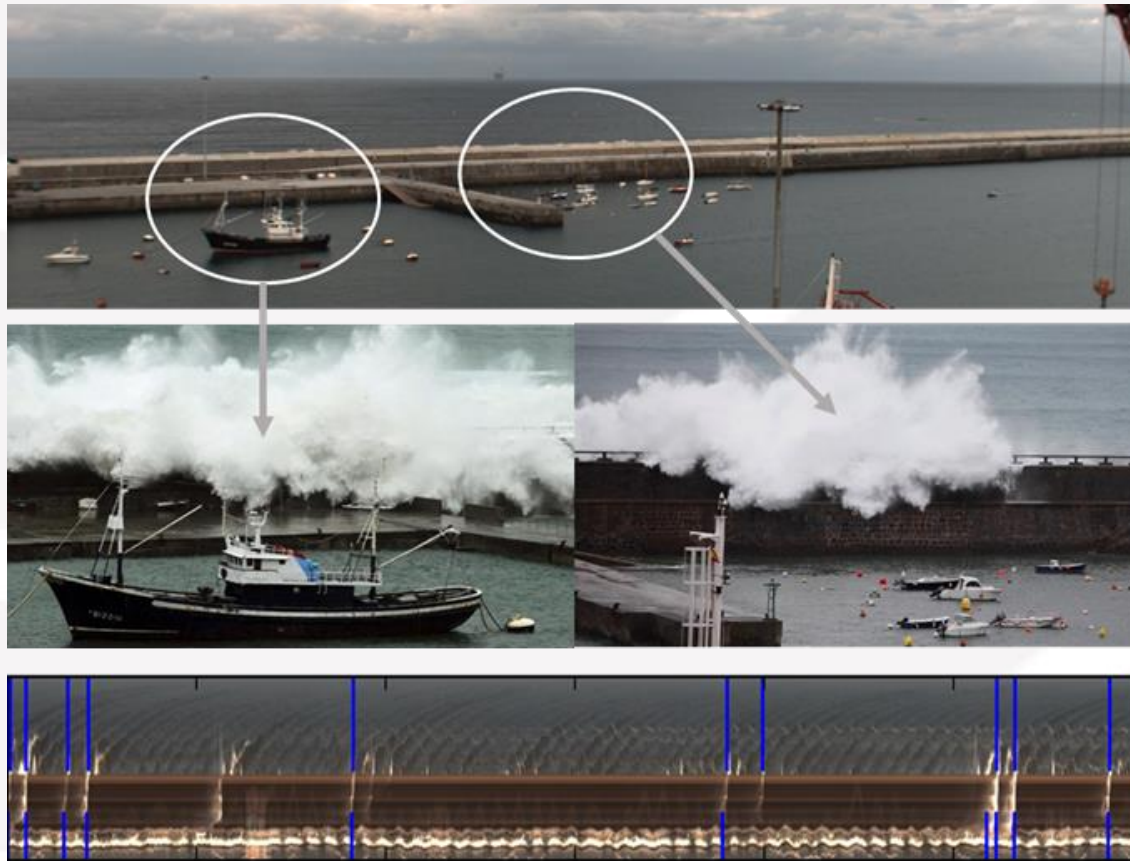


```
Numero de rebases parciales: 10
Posición de los rebases [52, 121, 155, 220, 306, 453, 780, 966, 983, 1019]

Numero de rebases completos: 5
Posición de los rebases: [160, 222, 456, 783, 1025]
Velocidad de los rebases: [17.0, 42.5, 28.33, 28.33, 12.14]
```

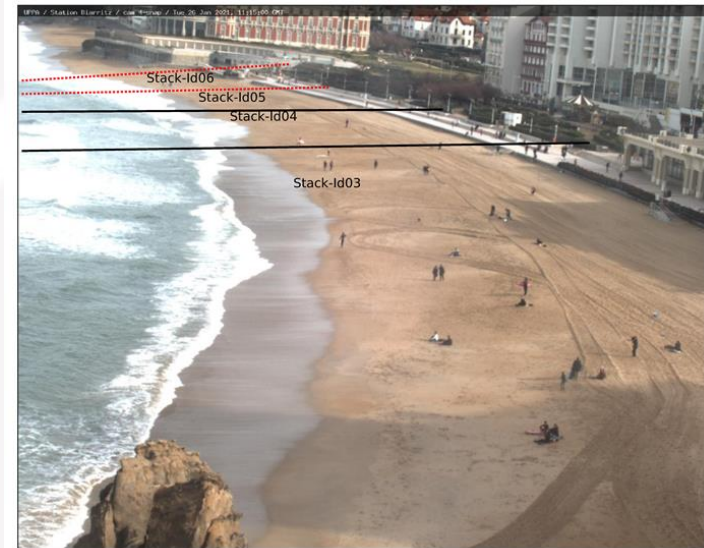
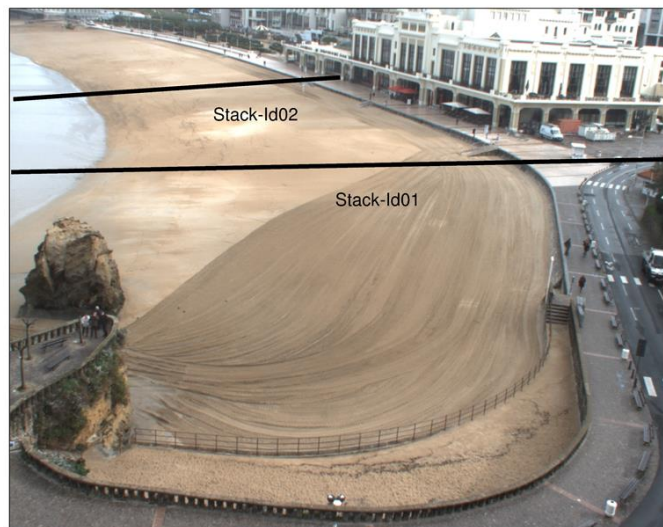


## Wave overtopping automatic detection in Zarautz and Bermeo



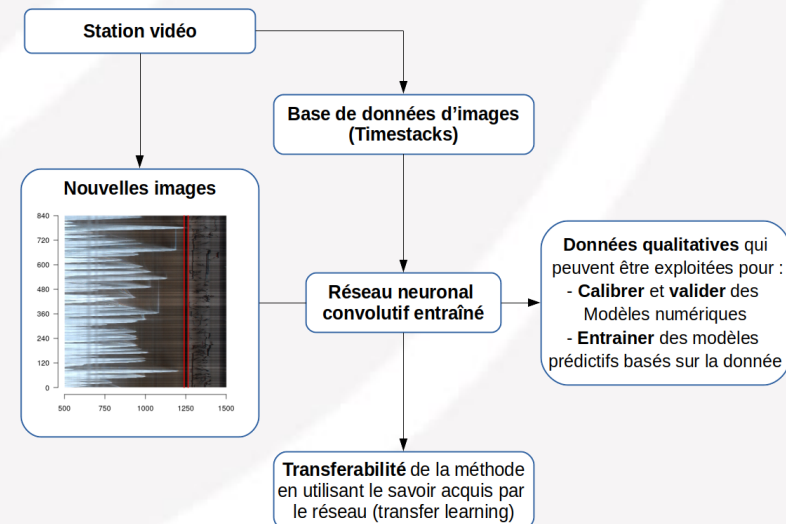
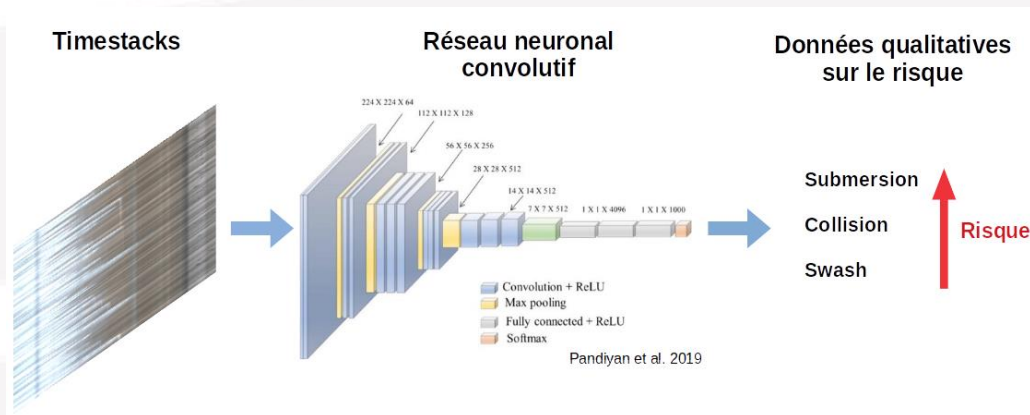
**Biarritz videometry station:** continuous monitoring of wave impact and coastal flooding all along an exposed urbanized beach

- Coastal flooding: adding 2 timestacks to cover northern beach → Total 6 timestacks
- Continuous functioning all year long + Near-real time data delivery on web portal
- Critical thresholds inserted on each stack for visual counting (collision, overtopping)



**Biarritz videometry station:** continuous monitoring of wave impact and coastal flooding all along an exposed urbanized beach

- **Critical runup thresholds:** automatic impact regime detection based on new Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm



**Biarritz videometry station:** continuous monitoring of wave impact and coastal flooding all along an exposed urbanized beach

- **Critical runup thresholds:** automatic impact regime detection based on new Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm

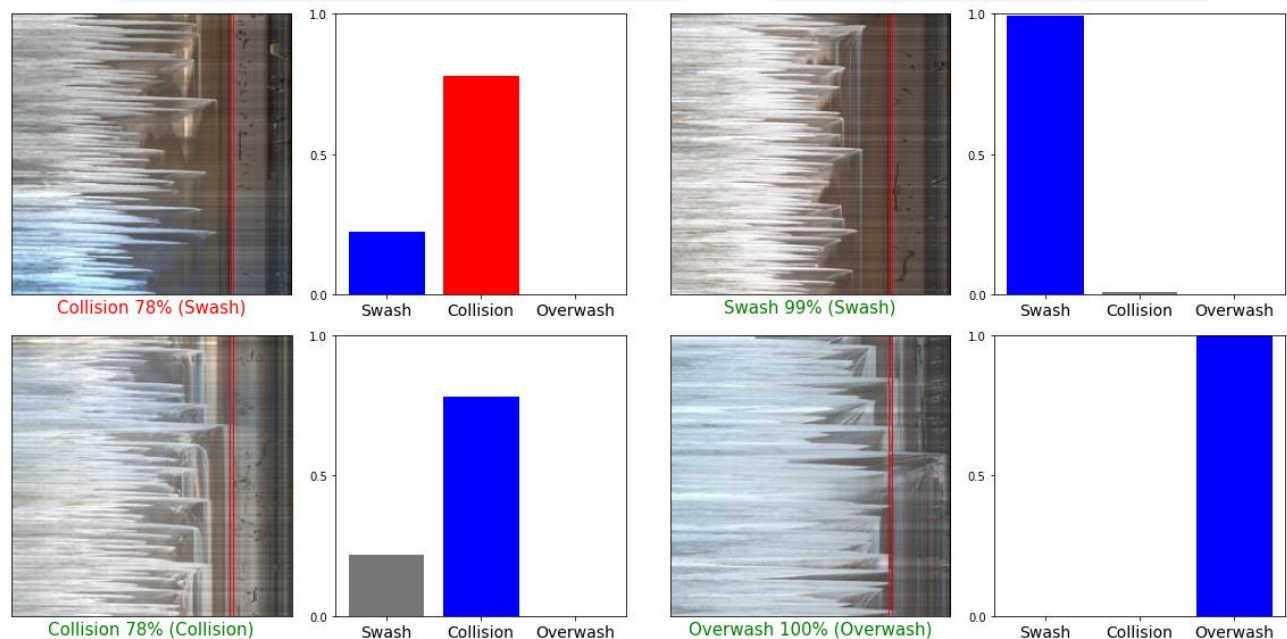
**Précision : 0.869**

**Rappel : 0.865**

**F1-score : 0.866**

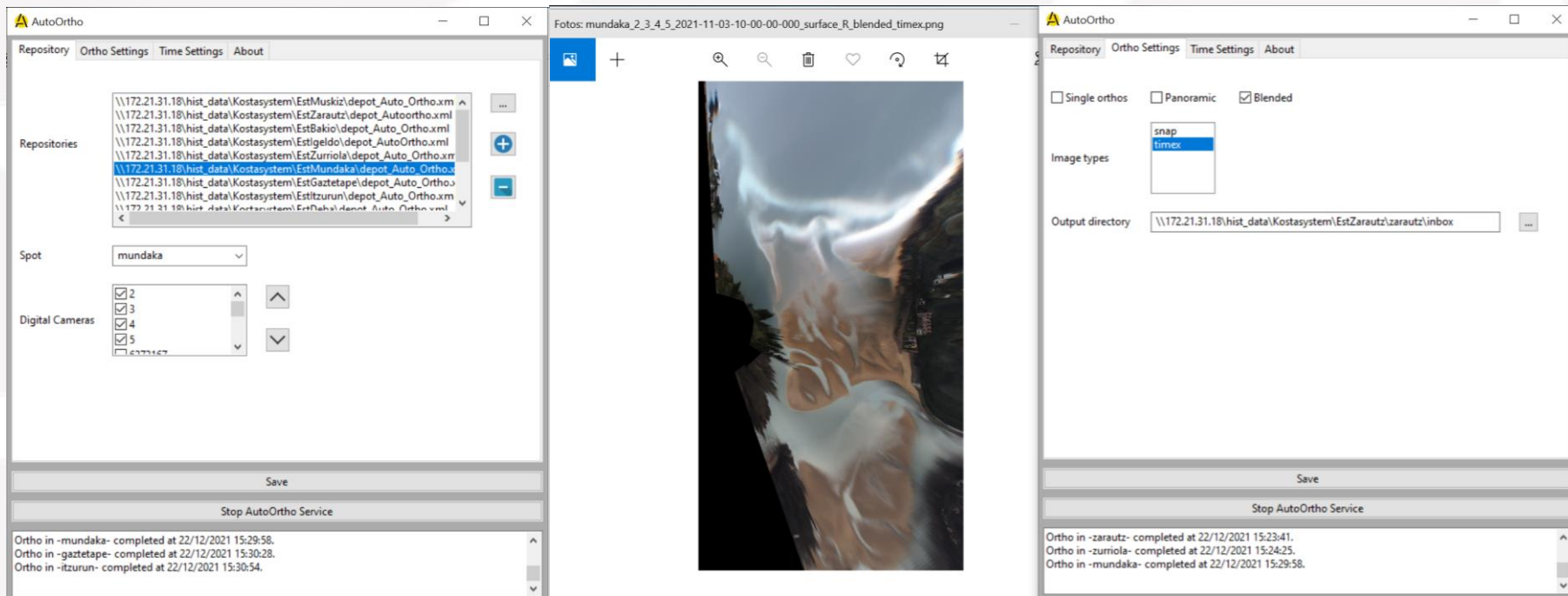
**Matrice de confusion :**

	Swash	Collision	Overwash
Swash	1576	7	0
Collision	4	34	2
Overwash	1	2	9



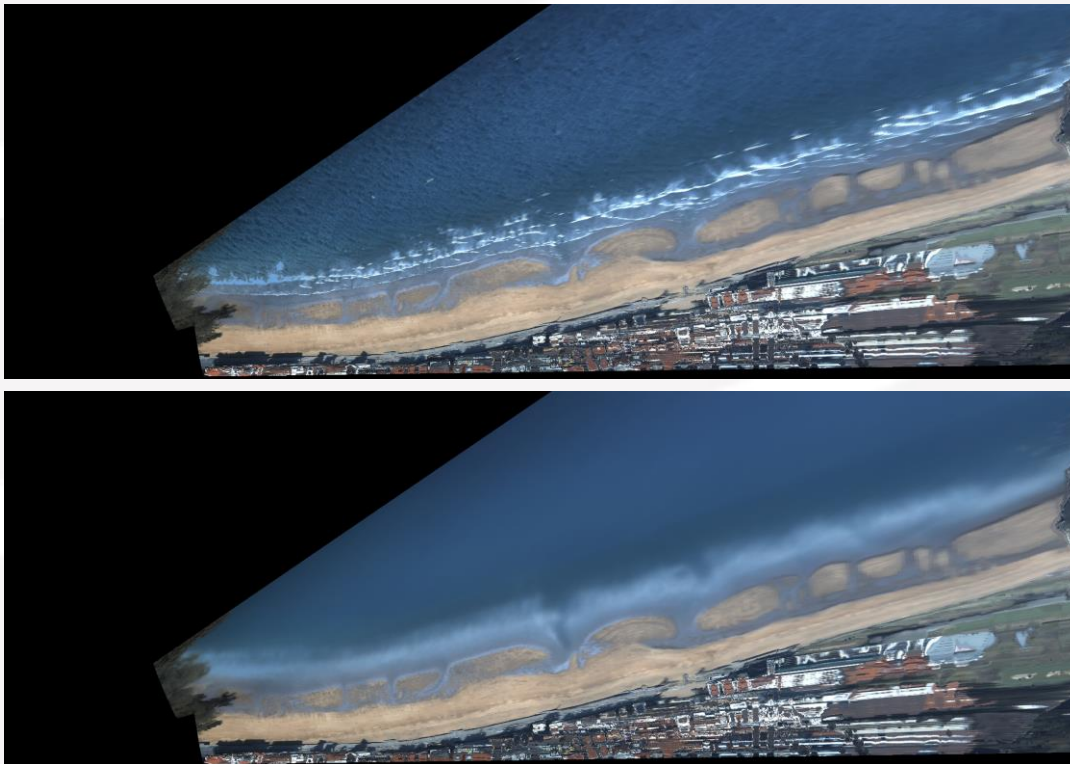
Examples of automatic classification from the neural network (Callens et al, 2021)

## New software for the calibration and restitution including harmonization and recalibration tools

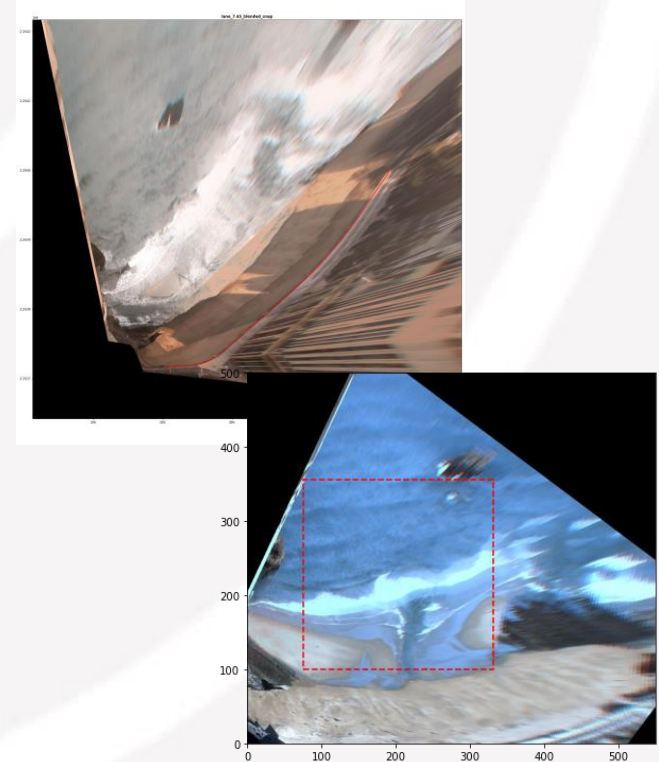


New software for the calibration and restitution including harmonization and recalibration tools

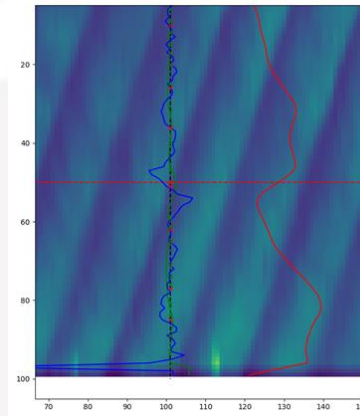
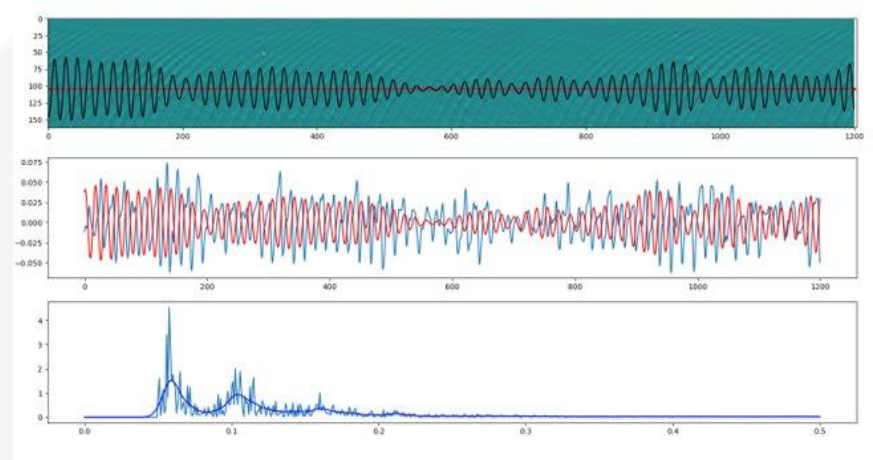
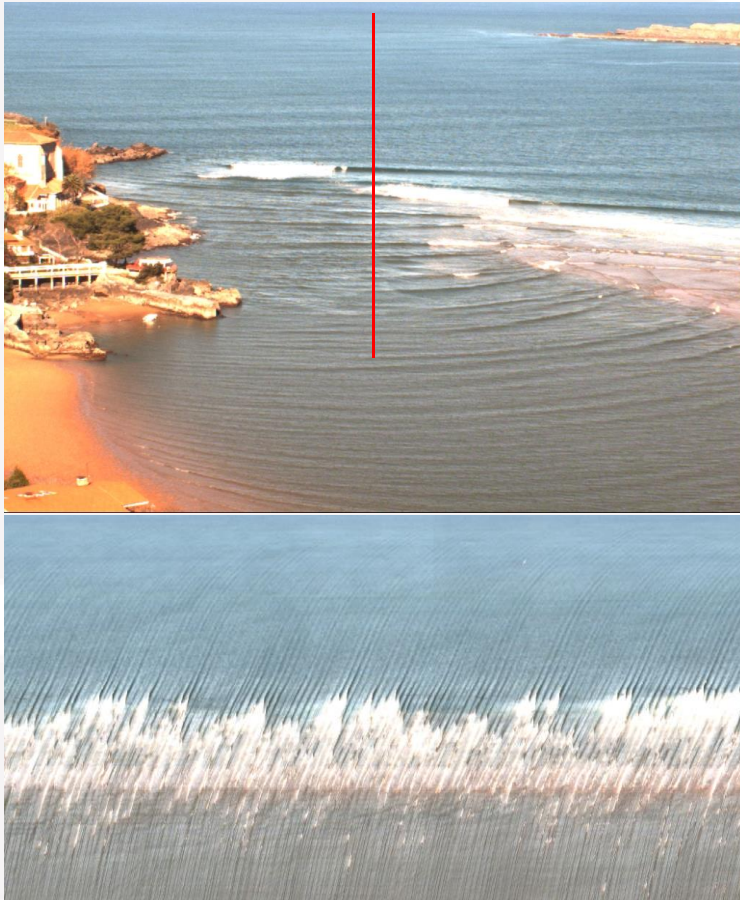
Zarautz



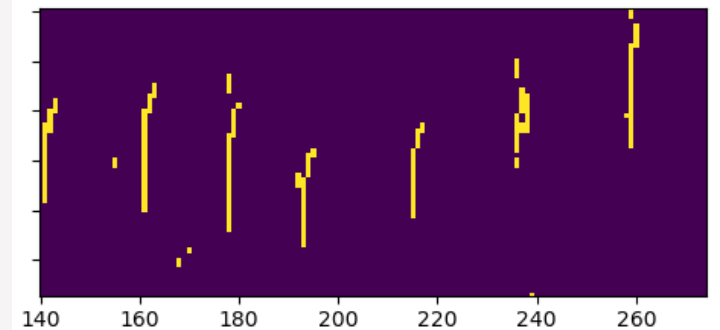
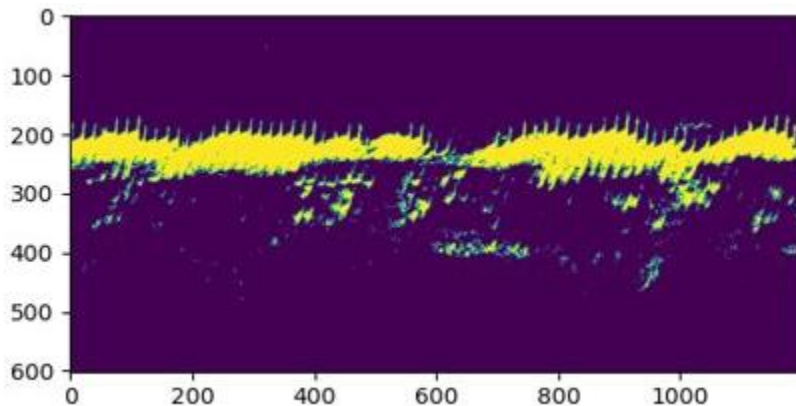
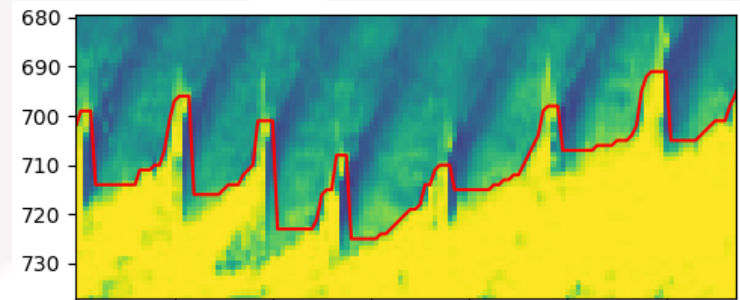
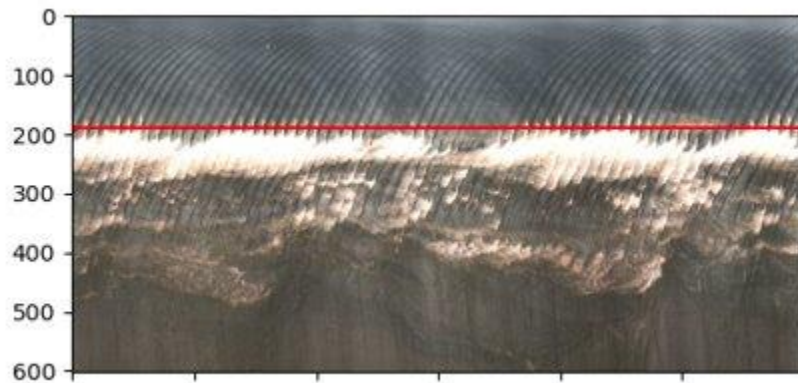
Biarritz



New software to obtain wave data from the video stations.

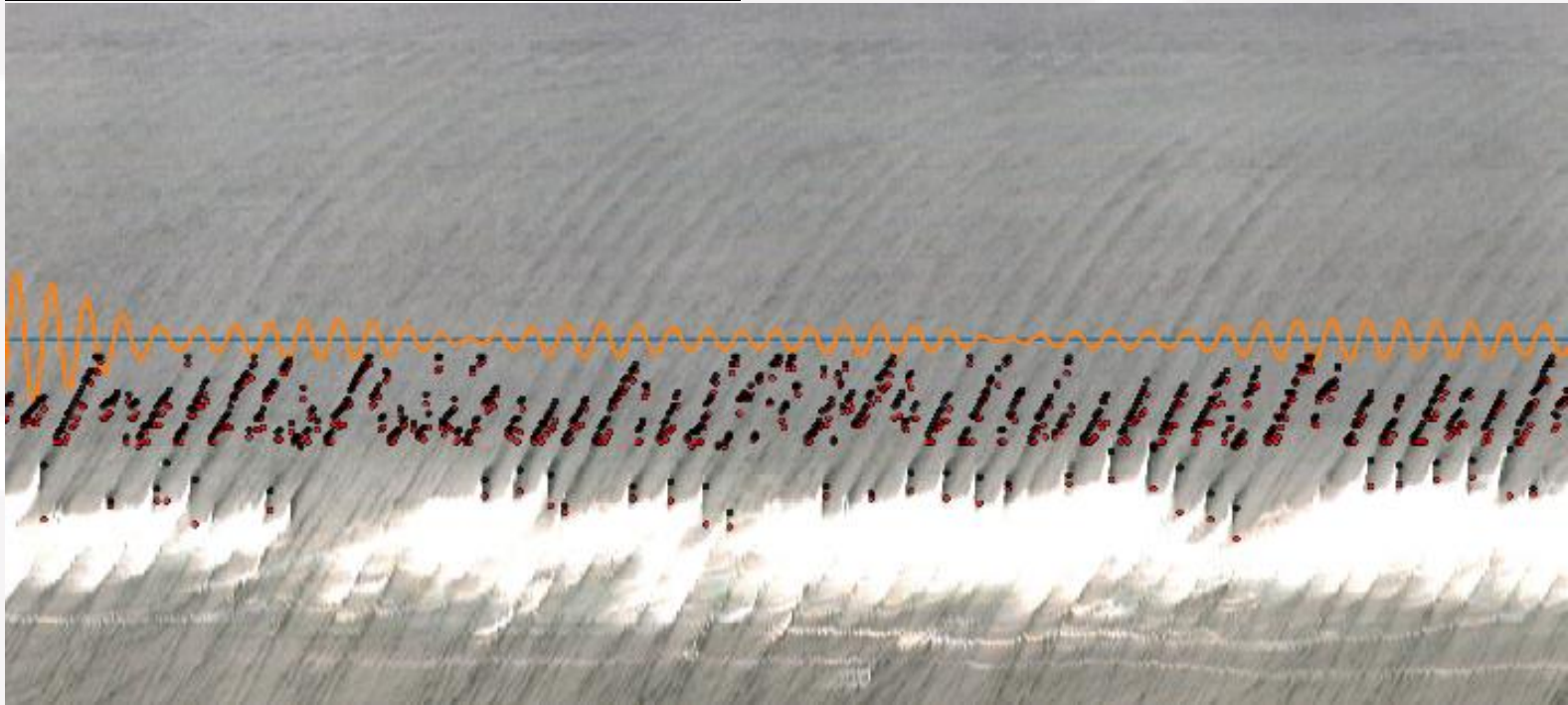


New software to obtain wave data from the video stations.



New software to obtain wave data from the video stations.

Fecha	Detectadas				
	Nolas	H1/3	Nolas_rotura	Hb1/3	Tp
2021-11-01 14:00:00	86	1,5	32	1,3	12,1

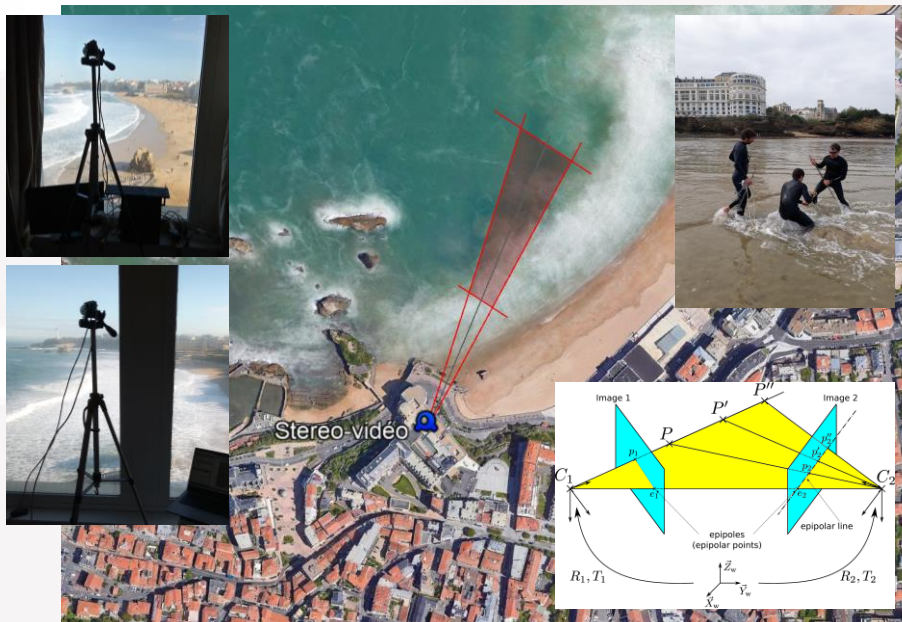


## Remote wave measurement with stereo-videometry: experimentation and assessment on Biarritz beach

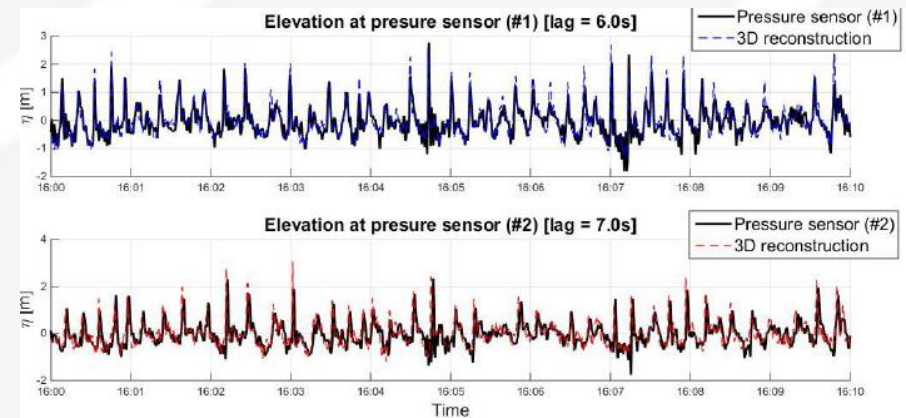
- Collaboration with France Energies Marines
- 3D free surface reconstruction from two cameras
- Assessment against pressure sensors in the surfzone



### Experimental setup

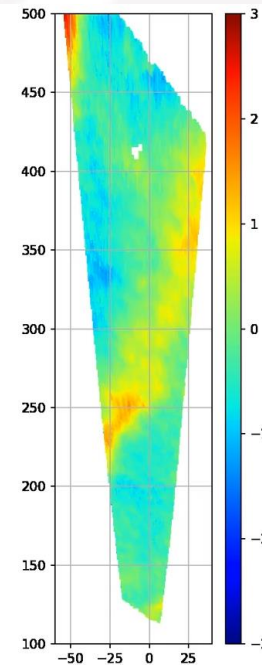
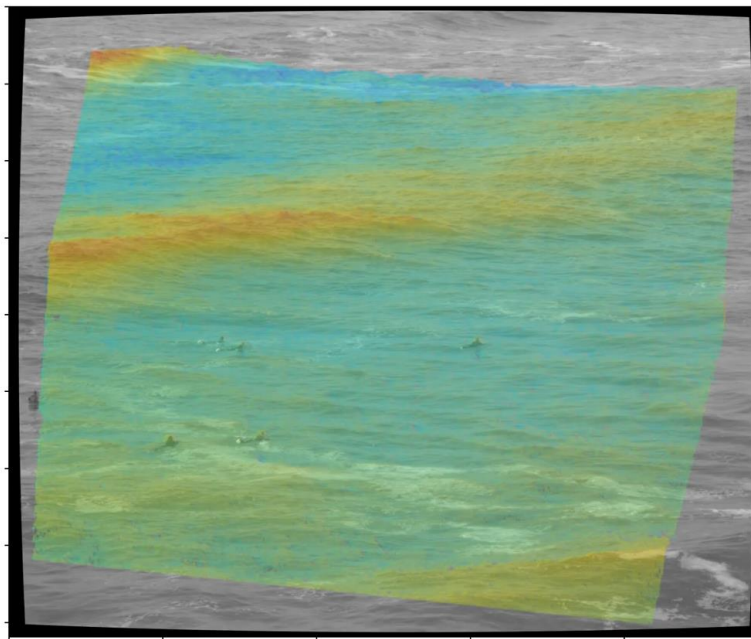


### Validation: comparison video v.s. in situ measurements



## Remote wave measurement with stereo-videometry: experimentation and assessment on Biarritz beach

- Very good performances obtained !
- 3D free surface reconstruction during 11 different events
- Example:

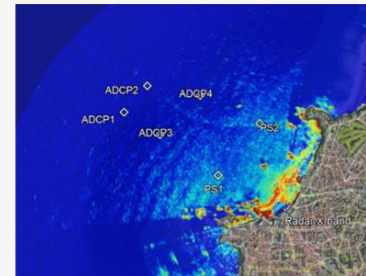
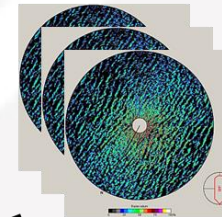


### Remote wave measurement with X-Band radar: experimentation and assessment on Biarritz site

- Collaboration with Helmholtz-Zentrum Hereon and Energie de la Lune
- Installation on Biarritz Casino rooftop → Wave and current measurement
- Assessment against ADCPs/pressure sensors deployment



#### Experimental setup



### Remote wave measurement with X-Band radar: experimentation and assessment on Biarritz site

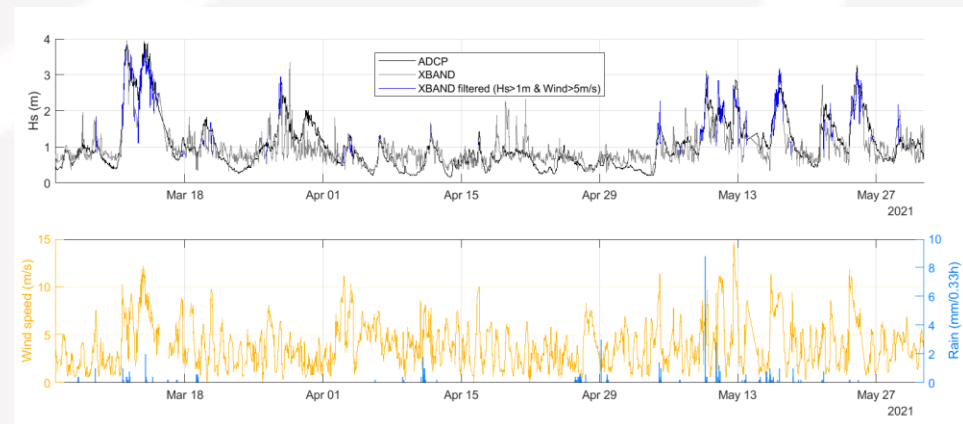
- Encouraging results on surface currents
- Good results on waves providing data-based calibration
- Perspective to provide spatialization



#### Assessment radar v.s. in situ: surface currents

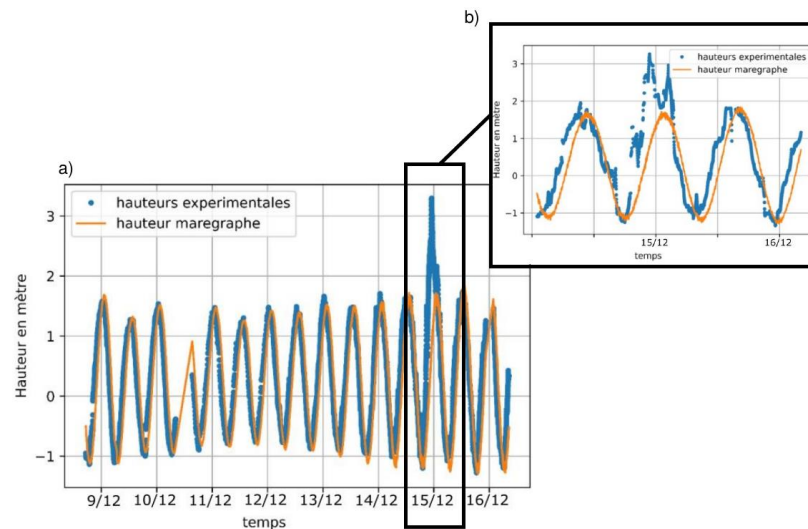


#### Assessment radar v.s. in situ: waves



## GNSS-R receiver

- Installation of a GNSS-R receiver at the port of Bilbao
- Analysis of GNSS-R data at the Sokoa station

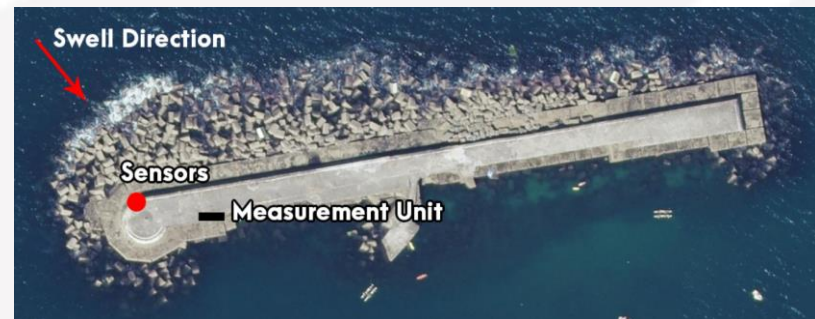


Estimation of the water elevation off the bay of  
St Jean de Luz-GNSS-R (Peron, 2021)

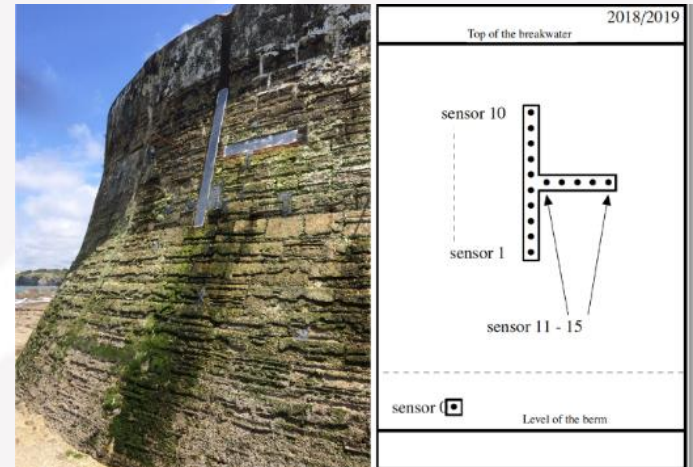
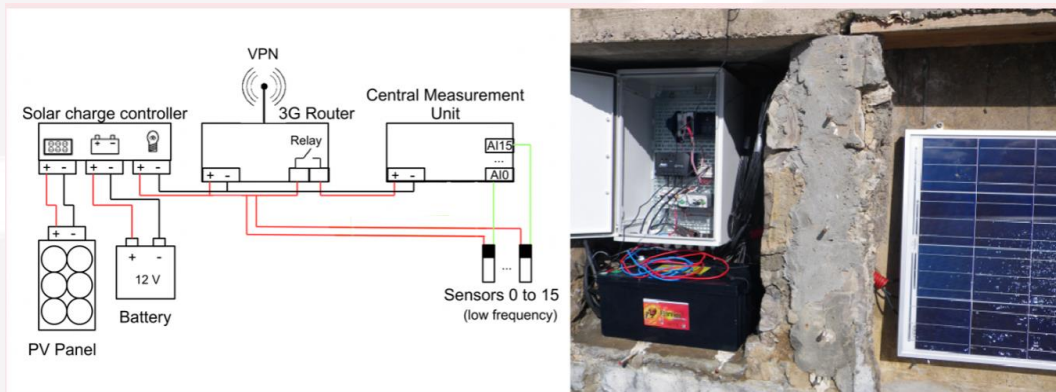


Bilbao-GNSS-R station

## Wave impact pressure measurements at Artha Breakwater – Saint Jean de Luz



## Wave impact pressure measurements at Artha Breakwater – Saint Jean de Luz



### Characteristics of the station :

- Power supply: PV Panel, Solar charge controller and battery.
- Communication: 3G router + Raspberry Pi + PyScada
- Central measurement unit (CompactRIO system: controller with a processor and user-programmable FPGA) :
- Host Unit: Controller, webserver (webservices, FTP protocol)
- Target Unit: FPGA for high accuracy data acquisition
- 16 pressure sensors 0-5bar – 10 kHz

New methodology to obtain topographic data from the supratidal part of the beach using the routinary cleaning activities has been developed and tested in Zarautz beach.



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